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## Civics (History and Government) Questions for the Naturalization Test ንናይ ዜማነት ፈተና ዝተዳለዋ ናይ ስነ ዜ*ጋ* (ታሪኽን **መ**ንማስትን) ሕቶታት

ንናይ ዜግነት ፈተና ዝተዳለዋ 100 (ሚእቲ) ናይ ስነ ዜ*ጋ* (ታሪኽን ሙንግስትን) ሕቶታት ምስ ሙልሰን ካብዚ ንታሕቲ ቀሪበን ኣለዋ፡፡ እቲ ናይ ስነ ዜ*ጋ* ፈተና ብቓል ኮይኑ እቲ ኦፊሰር ናይ 'USCIS' ነቲ ኣሙልካቲ ካብተን 100 ሕቶታት ክሻብ 10 ይሓቶ፡፡ ካብቲ ናይ ዜግነት ፈተና ናይ ስነ ዜ*ጋ* ክፋል ንምሕላፍ እቲ ኣሙልካቲ ክብተን 10 ዝተሓተታ ሕቶታት እንተነኣሰ 6 ብትኽክል ክምልስ ይግባእ፡፡

ናይ *ገ*ሊአን ሕቶታት መልሲ ብምርጫ/ሹመት ምኽንያት ክለዋወጥ ይኽእል እዩ፡፡ ስለዝኾነ ከዓ ንፈተና ክትዳለዉ እንተለኹም እቲ እዋናዊ ዝኾነ መልሲ ምፅናዕዥም ኣለ*ጋ*ግፁ፡፡ ንዘን ሕቶታት እዝአን ክትምልሱ እንተለዥም በቲ ፈተና ዝወስዱሉ እዋን እናገልገለ ዝርከብ ሹም ስም ብምጥቃስ መልሱ፡፡ በዚ መዳይ'ዚ ግቡእ መልሲ እንተዘይተዋሂቡ እቲ ኦፊሰር *ነ*ቲ መልሲ ኣዪቕበሎን፡፡

## እዘን 100 ናይ ስነ ዜ*ጋ* ሕቶታት ካሊእ ተወሳኺ ትኽክለኛ **መልሲ ክ**ሀልወን ከምዝኽእል 'USCIS' ዝርዳእ ዋላ'**ኳ እንተኾነ፣** ኣመልከቲ ካብዚ ንታሕቲ ዝተውሃበ መልሲ ጥራሕ ክምልሱ ይምከር።

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS	
ሕቶታት	<b>መ</b> ልሲታት	
AMERICAN GOVERI	NMENT QUESTIONS	
<i>ጫንባ</i> ስቲ ኣሜሪካ ዝምልከታ ሕቶታት		
A-Principles of American Democracy		
A- <b></b> ሞትከላት ዲሞክራሲ ኣሜሪካ		
1. What is the supreme law of the land?	The Constitution	
1.	ሕን	
2. What does the Constitution do?	Sets up the government; defines the government; protects basic rights of Americans	
2. ሕን	<i>ጫንግ</i> ስቲ የቕ፟፟፟ውም፣ ስርዓተ-መግስቲ የነፅር፣	
	<u> </u> መሰላት	
3. The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?	"We the People"	
3. ጭብጢ/ሓሳብ ናይ ዓርሰ-ምምሕዳር ኣብተን ፈለምቲ ሰለስት ቃላት ናይቲ ሕን	"ዊ ዘ ፒፕል" (ንሕና ሕዝብታት ዝብል ትር <i>ጉ</i> ም ይሀባ)	
4. What is an amendment?	A change (to the Constitution); an addition (to the Constitution)	
4.	ለውጢ (ነቲ ሕን	
5. What do we call the first 10 amendments to the Constitution?	The Bill of Rights	
5. እተን 10 ቀዳሞት	ድ <i>ጓጋገ</i>	

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕጋዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (\*) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

	,
6. What is <u>one</u> right or freedom from the First	Speech; religion; assembly; press; petition the
Amendment? *	government
6. <u>ሓደ</u>	ምዝራብ፣ ሃይማኖት፣ ምእካብ፤ ፅሑፍ፣
<b>ሕ</b> ዩ?	ምቅዋም/ምጥያች
7. How many amendments does the Constitution have?	Twenty-seven (27)
7. ኣብቲ ሕን	ዕስራን-ሸውዓተን (27)
8. What did the Declaration of Independence do?	Announced our independence (from Great
	Britain); declared our independence (from Great Britain);
	said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)
8. ኣዋጅ ናይ ናፅነት እንታይ ኣፍርዩ?	ናፅነትና ዕላዊ <i>า</i> ይሩ (ካብ ዓባይ ብሪጥንያ)፣ ናፅነትና ኣዊጁ (ካብ
	ዓባይ ብሪጣንያ)፣ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ነፃ ኢያ ኢሉ (ካብ ዓባይ
	ብሪጣንያ)
9. What are two rights in the Declaration of	Life; liberty; pursuit of happiness
Independence?	
9. ኣብ ኣዋጅ ናፅነት ካብ ዝርከባ	ሂወት፣ ሓርነት፣ ሓኅስካ ምንዳይ
10. What is freedom of religion?	You can practice any religion, or not practice a religion
10. ናይ ሃይጣኖት ናፅነት እንታይ ማለት እዩ?	ድላይካ ሃይማኖት ምኽታል፣ እንተዘይደሊኻ ከዓ ምንም
	ሃይማኖት ዘይምኽታል
11. What is the economic system in the United States? *	Capitalist economy; market economy
11. ቁጠባዊ ስርዓት ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንታይ እዩ?	ርእሰ-ማላዊ ቁጠባ፣ ዕዳ <i>ጋ</i>
12. What is the "rule of law"?	Everyone must follow the law; leaders must obey the law;
	government must obey the law; no one is above the law.
12. "ልዕልነት ሕጊ" እንታይ እዩ?	ኩሉ ኣካል ሕጊ ክኽተል ኣለዎ፣
	<i>ሞንግ</i> ስቲ <i>ን</i> ሕጊ ክእዘዝ ኣለዎ፣ ልዕሊ ሕጊ ዝኸው <i>ን</i> ኣካል የለን።

B-System of Government	
B-ስርዓት ናይ <b></b> ማንግስቲ	
13. Name <u>one</u> branch or part of the government. *	Legislative (Congress); executive (President); judicial (the courts)
13. <u>ሓደ</u> ጩንፈር ወይ ክፋል ናይ	ደ <i>ንጋጊ/ሓጋጊ</i> (ኮ <i>ንግ</i> ረስ)፣ ፈጻሚ (ፕረዚደንት)፣ ተርዓሚ(ቤታት ፍርዲ)
14. What stops <u>one</u> branch of government from becoming too powerful?	Checks and balances; separation of powers
14. ን <u>ሓደ</u> ጩንፈር ናይ	ቁፅፅርን ሚዛንን፣ ናይ ስልጣን ምክፍፋል
15. Who is in charge of the executive branch?	The President
15. ናይ ፈፃሚ ኣካል ላዕለዋይ በዓል	እ <del>ቲ ፕረዚደን</del> ት
16. Who makes federal laws?	Congress; Senate and House (of Representatives); (U.S. or national) legislature
16. ናይ ፌደራል ሕጊ <i>ጋ</i> ት ዘውፅእ ኣካል	ኮንግረስ፣ ሰነትን ባይቶን (ወከልቲ ሕዝቢ)፣ (ዩ.ኤስ. ወይ ብሔራዊ) ደን <i>ጋጊ/ሓጋጊ</i> ኣካል

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

	<del>,</del>
17. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress? *	The Senate and House (of Representatives)
17. <u>ክልተ</u> ክፋላት ናይ ዩ. ኤስ. ኮንግረስ	ሰነትን ባይቶን (ወከልቲ ሕዝቢ)
18. How many U.S. Senators are there?	One hundred (100)
18. ክንደይ ሰነተራት ዩ. ኤስ. ኣለዉ?	<b>ሓደ ሚ</b> እቲ (100)
19. We elect a U.S. Senator for how many years?	six (6)
19. ሰነተር ዩ. ኤስ. ንኽንደይ ዓጦት ኢና ንጦርፅ?	ሽዱሽተ(6)
20. Who is <u>one</u> of your state's U.S. Senators now? *	Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents and residents of U.S. territories should answer that D.C. (or the territory where the applicant lives) has no U.S. Senators.]
20. ኣብ'ዚ ሕጂ እዋን ካብ ሰነተራት ዩ. ኤስ. ናይ ክልልኩም	ሞልሲ ክፈላለ <i>እ</i> ዩ ። ናይ ኮሎምቢያ ዲስትሪክትን ናይ ዩናትድ
(ስቴትኩም) ሓደ	ስቴትስ  ማዝኣታትን ነበርቲ፣  ዲሲ (ወይ ከኣ ኣመልካቲ ዝነብረሉ ማዝኣት) ሰነተር ዩ. ኤስ. የብሉን ኢሎም ክምልሱ ይማባእ ።
21. The House of Representatives has how many voting members?	Four hundred thirty-five (435)
21. ባይቶ ወከልቲ ሕዝቢ ክንደይ ድምፂ ዘለዎም ኣባላት ኣለዉዎ?	ኣርባዕተ ሚእትን ሰላሳን ሓጮሽተን(435)
22. We elect a U.S. Representative for how many years?	Two (2)
22. ተወካሊ ሕዝቢ ዩ. ኤስ. ንኽንደይ ዓመት ኢና ንጦርፅ?	ክልተ (2)
23. Name your U.S. Representative.	Answers will vary. [Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]
23. ናይ ዩ. ኤስ. ተወካሊዥም ጥቐሱ።	ሞልሲ ክፈላለ እዩ። [ድምፂ ብዘይብሎም ተወከልቲ ወይ ከዓ ብተቐማሶ ኮሚሽነራት ናይ ዝውከሉ ማዝኣታት ነበርቲ ኣሽማት ናይቶም ተወከልቲ ወይ ከዓ ኮሚሽነራት ክህቡ ይኽሉ'ዮም። ከምኡ'ውን እቲ ማዝኣት ኣብ ኮንግረስ ድምፂ ዘለዎ ተወካሊ ከምዘይብሉ ዝንልፅ ዝኾነ ዓይነት ሞልሲ ቅቡል ይኸውን።]
24. Who does a U.S. Senator represent?	All people of that state
24. ሰነተር ዩ. ኤስ. ንጮን'ዩ ዝውክል?	ንኹሉ ሕዝቢ ናይታ ክልል (ስቴት)
25. Why do some states have more Representatives than	(Because of) the state's population; (because) they have
other states?	more people; (because) some states have more people
25. ስለምንታይ'ዩ <i>ገ</i> ለ ክልላት (ስቴታት) ካብተን ካልኦት ዝያዳ	(ብምኽንያት) በዝሒ ሕዝቢ ናይታ ክልል (ስቴት)፣ (ምኽንያቱ)
ቁፅሪ ሰነተራት?	ዝያዳ በዝሒ ሕዝቢ ስለዘለውን፣ (ምኽንያቱ) <i>ገ</i> ለ ክልላት
26. We close a President for how many warms?	(ስቴታት) ዝያዳ በዝሒ ሕዝቢ ስለዘለውን
26. We elect a President for how many years?	Four (4)
26. ፕረዚደንት ንክንደይ ዓመት እና ንሙርፅ?	አርባዕተ (4)
27. In what month do we vote for President? *	November
27. ፕረዚደንት ኣበየናይ ወርሒ እና ንጦርፅ?	'ኖቫምበር'

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድመዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ካይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አመታት ሕጋዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (\*) ምልክት ዝተቐመጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

28. What is the name of the President of the United	Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the name of
States now? *	the President of the United States.
28. ናይ'ዚ ሕጇ እዋን ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ፕረዚደንት ስም	ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ፕረዚደንት ስም ንምርካብ
መን' <mark>ዩ</mark> ?	uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates ተመልከት።
29. What is the name of the Vice President of the United	Visit <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> for the name of
States now?	the Vice President of the United States.
29. ናይ'ዚ ሕጂ እዋን ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ምክትል	ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ምክትል ፕረዚደንት ስም ንምርካብ
ፕረዚደንት ስም <b></b> ማን'ዩ?	uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates ተጫልከት።
30. If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?	The Vice President
30. ፕረሲደንት ከንልግል እንተዘይከኣለ	ምኽትል ፕረሲደንት
31. If both the President and the Vice President can no longer serve, who becomes President?	The Speaker of the House
31. ክልቲኦም፡ ፐረሲደንትን ምክትል ፐረሲደንትን ከግልግሉ እንተ ዘይከኣሉ	<u>ኣፈ ንባኤ ባይቶ ወከልቲ ሕዝቢ</u>
32. Who is the Commander in Chief of the military?	The President
32. ጠቕላሊ ኣዛዚ ጦር	<u>ፕረሲደን</u> ት
33. Who signs bills to become laws?	The President
33. ረቂቓት ሕጊ ፀዲቖም ሕጊ ንኽኾኦ ዝፍርሞም ሙን እዩ?	ፕረሲደንት
34. Who vetoes bills?	The President
34. ረቂቓት ሕጊ ናይ ምንፃግ ስልጣን ዘለዎ	<u>ፕረሲደን</u> ት
35. What does the President's Cabinet do?	Advise the President
35. ካቢነ ናይ'ቲ ፕረሲደንት ስርሖም እንታይ እዩ?	ነቲ ፕረሲደንት ንፕረሲደንት የማኽሩ
36. What are two Cabinet-level positions?	<ul> <li>Secretary of Agriculture</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>Secretary of Commerce</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Secretary of Defense</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Secretary of Education</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Secretary of Energy</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Secretary of Health and Human Services</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Secretary of Homeland Security</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Secretary of Housing and Urban Development</li> </ul>
	Secretary of Labor
	<ul><li>Secretary of Labor</li><li>Secretary of State</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Secretary of State</li><li>Secretary of Transportation</li></ul>
	Secretary of transportation     Secretary of the Treasury
	<ul><li>Secretary of the freastry</li><li>Secretary of Veterans Affairs</li></ul>
	Attorney General
	Vice President

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

36. ካብቶም ብደረጃ ካቢነ ዝተዋቐሩ መደባት ስራሕ ክልተ ጥቐሱ	<ul> <li>ፀሓፊ ማብርና</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ንግዲ</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ምክልኻል ሃገር</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ትምህርቲ</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ጥዕናን ሰብኣዊ ኣንልግሎትን</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ድሕንነት ውሽጢ ሃገር</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ልምዓት ከተማን መንበሪ ኣባይቲን</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ጉዳያት ውሽጢ ሃገር</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ጉዳይ ሰራሕተኛታት</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ጉዳያት መባኢ</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ጉዳያት መጓጓዝያ</li> <li>ፀሓፊ ጉዳይ ሐርበኛታት</li> <li>በሓፊ ጉዳይ ሓርበኛታት</li> <li>ጠቅላሊ ዐቃቢ ሕጊ</li> <li>ምኽትል ፕረሲደንት</li> </ul>
37. What does the judicial branch do?	Reviews laws; explains laws; resolves disputes (disagreements); decides if a law goes against the Constitution
37. ጩንፈር ሓ <i>ጋጊ</i> ኣካል እንታይ ይንብር?	ሕግታት ይግምግም፣ ሕግታት ይትንትን፣ ጎንፅታት(ዘይምስምዕማዓት) ይፈትሕ ፣ ሓደ ሕጊ ነቲ ሕገ ሙንግስቲ ዝፃረር እንኾነ ውሳነ ይህብ
38. What is the highest court in the United States?	The Supreme Court
38. ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እቲ ዝለዓለ ቤት ፍርዲ ኣየና'ዩ?	ጠ <b>ቕ</b> ላሊ ቤት ፍርዲ
39. How many justices are on the Supreme Court?	Visit <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> for the number of justices on the Supreme Court.
39. ጠቕላሊ ቤት ፍርዲ ክንደይ ደያኑ ኣለውዎ?	ብዝሒ ዳያኑ ጠቕላሊ ቤት ፍርዲ ንምርካብ uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates ተሞልከቱ ።
40. Who is the Chief Justice of the United States now?	Visit <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> for the name of the Chief Justice of the United States.
40. ኣብ'ዚ ሕጂ እዋን ላዕለዋይ ዳኛ ጠቕላሊ ቤት ፍርዲ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ሙን እዩ?	ስም ላዕለዋይ ዳኛ ጠቕላሊ ቤት ፍርዲ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ንምርካብ <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> ተወከሱ ።
41. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is <u>one</u> power of the federal government?	To print money; to declare war; to create an army; to make treaties
41. ብሞሰረት ሕ <i>າ</i>	7ንዘብ ምሕታም፣ጦርነት ምእዋጅ፣ ጦር ሰራዊት ምጥያሽ፣ ውዕልታት ምፍፃም
42. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is <u>one</u> power of the states?	Provide schooling and education; provide protection (police); provide safety (fire departments); give a driver's license; approve zoning and land use

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕጋዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (\*) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

42. ብጮሰረት ሕ7 ጮንማስቲና 7ለ 7ለ ስልጣናት ንክልላዊ (ስቴት) ጮንማስቲ ዝተውሃቡ እዮም። ካብኣቶም ሓደ ጥቐሱ	ቤት-ትምሀርትን ትምሀርትን ምቕራብ፣ ፀጥታ (ፖሊስ) ምቕራብ፣ ድሕንነት (ሞምርሒታት ምክልኻል ሓደ <i>ጋ</i> ባርዕ) ምውሓስ፣
	<b>መሬት</b> ን
43. Who is the Governor of your state now?	Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. does not have a Governor.]
43. ኣብ'ዚ ሕጂ እዋን ኣማሓዳሪ ክልል(ስቴት)ኹም	ሙልሲ ክፈላለ እዩ። [ነበርቲ ናይ ኮሎምቢያ ዲስትሪክ ዲሲ ኣማሓዳሪ ክልል(ስቴት) የብሉን ኢሎም ክምልሱ ኣለዎም።]
44. What is the capital of your state? *	Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]
44. ርእሰ ኸተማ ናይ ክልል(ስቴት)	ሞልሲ ክፈላለ እዩ።[ ነበርቲ ናይ ኮሎምቢያ ዲስትሪክት ዲሲ ክልል(ስቴት) ኣይኮነትን፣ ስለዚ ርእሰ ኸተማ የብላን ኢሎም ክምልሱ አለዎም። ነበርቲ ግዝኣታት ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ርእሰ ኸተማ ናይ'ታ ግዝኣቶም ክጠቅሱ አለዎም።

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ሕቶታት	<b>መ</b> ልሲታት
45. What are the <u>two</u> major political parties in the United States? *	Democratic and Republican
45. <u>ክልተ</u> ቀንዲ ናይ <i>ፓ</i> ለቲካ <i>ፓ</i> ርቲታት ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ውን እየን?	ደሞክራቲክን ረፓብሊካንን
46. What is the political party of the President now?	Visit <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> for the political party of the President.
46. ናይ'ዚ ሕጇ እዋን ፕረሲደንት ፖለቲካ ፓርቲ ኣየናይ እዩ ?	ናይ'ቲ ፕረሲደንት ፖለቲካ ፓርቲ ንምርካብ
	uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates ተወከሱ።
47. What is the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives now?	Visit <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> for the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives.
47. ኣብ'ዚ ሕጇ እዋን ኣፈ <i>ጉ</i> ባኤ ባይቶ ወከልቲ ህዝቢ	ስም አፈ <i>ጉ</i> ባኤ ባይቶ ወከልቲ ህዝቢ ንምርካብ
ይባሃል ?	uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates ተወክሱ።
C-Rights and F	Responsibilities
C-ምሰላትን	<b>ግ</b> ዴታታትን
48. There are four amendments to the Constitution about	Citizens 18 and older can vote; you don't have to pay (a
who can vote. Describe <u>one</u> of them.	poll tax) to vote; a male citizen of any race can vote; any
	citizen (women and men) can vote
48. ናይ ምምራፅ	18ን ልዕሊኡን ዕደሞ ዘለዎም ዜ <i>ጋታ</i> ት ክሞርጹ ይኽእለ፣
ኣርባዕተ (4)	ንኽትጦርጵ (ጦምረጺ  ግብሪ) ክትከፍል ኣየድልየካን፣
ሓደ ጥቐሱ	ተባዕታይ ዜ <i>ጋ</i> ዓሌት ብዘይየንድስ ክጦርጽ ይኽእል፣ ዝኾነ ዜ <i>ጋ</i>
	(ወዲ ተባዕታይ <i>ን ጓ</i> ል ኣነስተይቲን) ክጦርጽ ይኽእል

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

49. What is one responsibility that is only for United	serve on a jury
States citizens? *	<ul> <li>vote in a federal election</li> </ul>
49. ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ናይ ዜ <i>ጋታ</i> ት ጥራሕ ካብ ዝኾኑ	■ ኣብ ባይቶ ፍትሒ ('ጁሪ') ምግልጋል
<b>ግ</b> ዴታታት ሓደ ጥቐሱ።	<ul> <li>ኣብ ፈደራል ምርጫ ድምጺ ምሃብ</li> </ul>
50. Name one right only for United States citizens.	vote in a federal election
	run for federal office
50. ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ናይ ዜ <i>ጋታ</i> ት ጥራሕ ካብ ዝኾኑ	<ul> <li>ኣብ ምርጫ ፈደራል ድምጺ ምሃብ</li> </ul>
<u>መሰላት ሓደ ጥቐሱ።</u>	■ ንፌደራል ስልጣን ምውድዳር
51. What are <u>two</u> rights of everyone living in the United	Freedom of expression; freedom of speech; freedom of
States?	assembly; freedom to petition the government; freedom of worship; the right to bear arms
51. ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ንዝነብሩ ኩሎም ሰባት ካብ ዝግብኡ	ሓሳባትካ ናይ ምግላጽ ናፅነት፣ ናይ ምዝራብ ናፅነት፣ ናይ
<u>መሰላት ክልተ ጥቐሱ።</u>	ምእካብ ናፅነት፣
	ምምላኽ ናፅነት፣ ኣፅዋር ናይ ምውናን ሞሰል
52. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?	The United States; the flag
of Allegiance:	

52. ቃለ	ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ፣ ንባንዴራ
53. What is <u>one</u> promise you make when you become a United States citizen?	Give up loyalty to other countries; defend the Constitution and laws of the United States; obey the laws of the United States; serve in the U.S. military (if needed); serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed); be loyal to the United States
53. ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ዜ <i>ጋ</i> ምስኮንኩም እትንብርዋ <u>ሓንቲ</u>	ንኻልእ ሃገራት ዘለኩም ተኣማንነት ምቁራጽ፣ ሕገ መንግስቲን ሕግታትን ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ምሕላው፣ ኣብ ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ውትህድርና ምግልጋል (ኣድላይ እንተ ኾይኑ) ምግልጋል (ኣገዳሲ ስራሕ ምግባር) ነታ ሃገር (ኣድላይ እንተኾይኑ)፣ ንዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ተኣማኒ ምዃን
54. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President? *	Eighteen (18) and older
54.ዜ <i>ጋ</i> ታት ፕረሲደንት ንኽጦርጹ ዕድሚኦም ክንደይ ኸውን ኣለዎ?	ዓሰርተሸሞንተን (18) ልዕሊኡን
55. What are <u>two</u> ways that Americans can participate in their democracy?	Vote; join a political party; help with a campaign; join a civic or community group; give an elected official your opinion on an issue; call Senators and Representatives; publicly support or oppose an issue or policy; run for office; write to a newspaper

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

55. ኣሜሪካውያን ንደሞክራሲኦም ክሳተፍለ ዝኽእሉ <u>ክልተ</u>	ምድማጽ፣ ኣባል ፖለቲካዊ ፓርቲ ብምዃን፣ ኣብ ጎስዳስ ብምሕጋዝ፣ ናይ ሲቪክ ወይ ማሕበረሰባዊ ንጅለ ብምዃን፣ ንዝተሙርጸ በዓል ስልጣን ኣብ ሓደ ንዳይ ሓሳብካ ምሃብ፣ ምድዋል ናብ ኣባላት ባይቶን ተወከልትን፣ ንሓደ ንዳይ ወይ ፖሊሲ ኣብ ቅድሚ ህዝቢ ምድጋፍ ወይ ምቅዋም፣ ንቤት ጽሕፈት ምሓዝ ምውድዳር፣ ጋጣ ምጽሓፍ
56. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms? *	April 15
56. ፌደራል ናይ ኣታዊ ቀረፅ ፎርም ዝስደደሉ ናይ	'አፕሪል' 15
57. When must all men register for the Selective Service?	At age 18; between the ages of 18 and 26
57. ደቂ ተባዕትዮ ንጦማዪ ኣንልൗሎት ዝምዝንብሉ	ኣብ 18 ዕድሚኦም፣ ካብ 18 ክሳብ 26 ዕድሞ

AMERICAN HISTORY QUESTIONS	
ሕቶታት ብዛዕባ ታሪኽ ኣሜሪካ	
A-Colonial Period and Independence	
A-ጊዜ	<b>ነ</b> እትን <b>ነጻነት</b> ን
58. What is <u>one</u> reason colonists came to America?	Freedom; political liberty; religious freedom; economic
	opportunity; practice their religion; escape persecution
58. ሰፈርቲ ባዕዳዊ  ማዝኣት (ኮሎኒስትስ) ናብ  ኣሜሪካ ካብ	ነጻነት፣ ፖለቲካዊ ሓርነት፣ ናይ ሃይማኖት ነጻነት፣ ቁጠባዊ
ዝሞፁሎም ምኽንያታት ሓደ ጥቐሱ	ዕድላት፣ ሃይማኖቶም ከተግብሩ፣ ካብ ግፍዒ ምህዳም
59. Who lived in America before the Europeans arrived?	Native Americans; American Indians
59. ኤሮጳውያን ቅድሚ ምምጽኦም ኣብ ኣሜሪካ	ደቀባት ኣሜሪካውያን፣ ህንዲ ኣሜሪካውያን
60. What group of people was taken to America and sold as slaves?	Africans; people from Africa
60. ኣየናይ <i>ጉ</i> ጅለ ህዝቢ ናብ ኣሜሪካ ተወሲዱን ከም ባርያ ተሸይጡ <i>ን</i> ?	አፍሪቃውያን፣ ሰባት ካብ አፍሪቃ 
61. Why did the colonists fight the British?	Because of high taxes (taxation without representation);
	because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering); because they didn't have self-government
61.	ምኽንያቱ  ማብሪ ስለዝበዝሐ (ምቕራጽ ብዘይ ምውካል)፣
ስለምንታይ ተዋጊኦሞም?	ምኽንያቱ ወተሃደራት <i>እንግ</i> ሊዝ ኣብ <i>ገዝ ኦም</i> ስለዝተቐጦጡ
י א ראל דיו מיפו אווו !	(መደቀሲን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን)፣ ምኽንያቱ
	ምምሕዳሮም ስለዝተነፀን
62. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?	(Thomas) Jefferson
62. ንኣዋጅ ነጻነት	(ቶማስ) ጀፈርሰን
63. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?	July 4, 1776
63. ኣዋጅ ነጻነት	'ጁላይ' 4፡ 1776
64. There were 13 original states. Name three.	New Hampshire; Massachusetts; Rhode

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

	Island; Connecticut; New York; New Jersey; Pennsylvania; Delaware; Maryland; Virginia; North Carolina; South Carolina; Georgia
64.	ኒው ሃምፕሻየር፣ ማሳቹሰትስ፣ ሮድ ኣይላንድ፣ ኮነክቲካት፣ ኒው ዮርክ፣ ኒው ጀርሲ፣ ፔንስልቫኒያ፣ ዴላዌር፣ ሜሪላንድ፣ ቪርጅኒያ፣ ኖርዝ ክሮላይና፣ ሳውዝ ካሮላይና፣ ጆርጂያ
65. What happened at the Constitutional Convention?	The Constitution was written; the Founding Fathers wrote the Constitution
65. ኣብቲ <i>ጉ</i> ባኤ ሕን	እቲ ሕ <i>ገ</i>

66. When was the Constitution written?	■ 1787	
66.	■ 1787	
67. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the	(James) Madison	
U.S. Constitution. Name <u>one</u> of the writers.	(Alexander) Hamilton	
	■ (John) Jay	
	<ul><li>Publius</li></ul>	
67. ናይ ፈደራሊስት ጽሑፋት ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ሕን	<ul><li>■ (、</li></ul>	
<u> </u>	■ (አሌክሳንደር) ሃሚልተን	
	■ (ጆን) 冕	
	■ ፐብልየስ	
68. What is <u>one</u> thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?	U.S. diplomat; oldest member of the	
	Constitutional Convention; first Postmaster	
	General of the United States; writer of "Poor Richard's	
0.5 Tm. G. (21.) 2. h. 0(3.) 4. h. 0(3.)	Almanac"; started the first free libraries	
68. ቤንጃሚን ፍራንክሊን ካብ ዝፍለጠሎም ነገራት <u>ሓደ</u>	ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ዲፕሎጣት፣ ኅዲም ኣባል ናይቲ ጉባኤ ሕን	
<u> ጥቐሱ</u>	መን <b>ባስቲ፣ ናይ መጀመርታ ሓላፊ ቤት ጵሕፈት ፖስታ ዩናይትድ</b>	
	ስቴትስ፣ ጸሓፊ " ፑር ሪቻርድ'ስ ኣልማናክ"፣ ናይ መጀመርታ ነጻ	
	ቤት ንባብ ዝመስርተ	
69. Who is the "Father of Our Country"?	(George) Washington	
69. "ኣቦ ናይ ሃገርና"	(ጆርጅ) ዋሺንግተን	
70. Who was the first President? *	(George) Washington	
70. ናይ	(ጆርጅ) ዋሺንፃተን	
B-1800s		
B-1800ታት		
71. What territory did the U.S. buy from France in 1803?	The Louisiana Territory; Louisiana	
71. ብ1803 ዩ. ኤስ. ካብ ፈረንሳይ ዝንዝአቶ ማዝኣት ኣየናይ	<i>ግ</i> ዛት ሉዊዚያና፤ ሉዊዚያና	
<b>እ</b> ዩ?		
72. Name one war fought by the United States in the	War of 1812; Mexican-American War; Civil	
1800s.	War; Spanish-American War	
72. ኣብ 1800ታት ብዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ካብ ዝተንብሩ ኲናታት	ናይ 1812 ኲናት ፣ ኲናት ሜክሲኮ-ኣሜሪካ፣ ኲናት ሕድሕድ፣	
<u>ሓደ</u> ጥቐሱ።	ኲናት ስፔን-ኣሜሪካ	

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ *እ*ንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እዥል ይኸውን።

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ካይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕጋዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (\*) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እዥል ይኸውን።

<sup>\*</sup> ዕድሞዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አሞታት ሕ*ጋ*ዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐሞጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እኹል ይኸውን።

## Naturalization Test Study Materials ንናይ ዜግነት ፈተና ምድላው ዝሕባዙ ነገራት

ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ዜግነት ንምርካብ ብ U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) ዝወሃብ እዋናዊ ናይ ዜግነት ፈተና ምሕላፍ ኣንዳሲ ይኸውን። ኣብ እዋን ናይ'ቲ ፈተና ቃለ ሞሕትት ኦፊሰር ናይ 'USCIS' ስለ ማመልከቻኹዎን ድሕረ-ባይትኡን ክሓተኩም እዩ። ነዚ ፈተና ንምሕላፍ ብቋንቋ እንግሊዝኛ ምዝራብ፣ ምንባብን ምፅሓፍን ምኽኣል የድሊ። ብተወሳኺ እውን ናይ ዩ. ኤስ. ስነ ዜ*ጋ* (ታሪኽን መንግስቲን) መሰረታዊ ፍልጠት የድሊ።

ናይ ቋንቋ እንባሊዝኛ ክእለትኩም ብዞም ዝስዕቡ ማዳያት ክምዘን እዩ፤

- <u>ምዝራብ</u> ኣብ ጊዜ ቃለ-ሞሕተት ብዛዕባዅምን ብዛዕባ ጥርዓንኩምን ሕቶታት ክትምልሱ ከለዅም እቲ ኦፊሰር ናይ 'USCIS' እንግሊዝኛ ቋንቋ ናይ ምዝራብ ክእለትኩም ክሞዝኖ ኢዩ።

## Study Questions for ELDERLY APPLICANTS ሽማግለታት ኣሞልከቲ ዘፅንዕወን ሕተታት

ዕድጦዥም 65ን ካብኡ ንላዕሊን ኮይኑ እንተነኣሰ ን20 አጦታት ሕጋዊ ቋሚ ነባሪ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ እንተኾይንኩም 'አስተሪስክ' (<sup>\*</sup>) ምልክት ዝተቐጦጠን ሕቶታት ጥራሕ ምፅናዕ እዥል ይኸውን። ብተወሳኺ'ውን ብኣፍ ሞኽፈቲ ቋንቋዥም እትኽእሉሉ ሞዳይ ክህሉ ይኽእል።

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ሕቶታት	<b>መ</b> ልሲታት
1. What is <u>one</u> right or freedom from the First Amendment?	Speech; religion; assembly; press; petition the government
1. <u>ሓደ</u>	ምዝራብ፣ ሃይማኖት፣ ምእካብ፤ ፅሑፍ፣
2. What is the economic system in the United States?	Capitalist economy; market economy
2. ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ቁጠባዊ ስርዓት እንታይ እዩ?	ርእሰማላዊ ቁጠባ፣ ዕዳ <i>ጋ</i>
3. Name <u>one</u> branch or part of the government.	Legislative (Congress); executive (President); judicial (the courts)
3. <u>ሓደ</u> ጩንፈር ወይ ክፋል ናይ	ደን <i>ጋጊ/ሓጋጊ</i> (ከንግረስ)፣ ፈጻሚ (ፕረዚደንት)፣ ተር <del>፡</del> ሚ(ቤታት ፍርዲ)
4. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?	The Senate and House (of Representatives)

4. <u>ክልተ</u> ክፋላት ናይ ዩ. ኤስ. ኮንግረስ	ሰነትን ባይቶን (ወከልቲ ሕዝቢ)
5. Who is one of your state's U.S. Senators?	Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents and
3. Who is <u>one</u> of your state 3 old. Schators.	residents of U.S. territories should answer that D.C. (or
	the territory where the applicant lives) has no U.S.
	Senators.]
5. ኣብ'ዚ ሕጂ እዋን ካብ ሰነተራት ዩ. ኤስ. ናይ ክልልኩም (ስቴትኩም)	ሞልሲ ክፈላለ <i>እ</i> ዩ ። ናይ ኮሎምቢያ ዲስትሪክትን ናይ ዩናትድ
ብደ <b>መ</b> ን እዩ?	ስቴትስ  ማዝኣታትን ነበርቲ፣ ዲሲ (ወይ ከኣ ኣሞልካቲ
	ዝነብረሉ <i>ግ</i> ዝኣት) ሰነተር ዩ. ኤስ. የብሉን ኢሎም ክምልሱ
	ይግባች ።
6. In what month do we vote for President?	November
6. ፕረዚደንት ኣበየናይ ወርሒ እና ንጦርፅ?	'ኖቨምበር'
7. What is the name of the President of the U.S.	Visit <u>uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates</u> for the name of
now?	the President of the United States.
7. ናይ'ዚ ሕጇ እዋን ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ፕረዚደንት ስም	ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ፕረዚደንት ስም ንምርካብ
	uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates ተጫልከት።
8. What is the capital of your state?	Olympia (Washington state)
8. ርእሰ ኸተማ ናይ ክልል(ስቴት)ዅም	ሞልሲ ክፈላለ እዩ።[ ነበርቲ ናይ ኮሎምቢያ ዲስትሪክት ዲሲ
	ክልል(ስቴት) ኣይኮነትን፣ ስለዚ ርእሰ ኸተማ የብላን ኢሎም
	ክምልሱ አለዎም፡፡ ነበርቲ  ማዝኣታት ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ርእሰ
	ኸተማ ናይ'ታ
9. What are the <u>two</u> major political parties in the United States?	Democratic and Republican
9. <u>ክልተ</u> ቀንዲ ናይ  ፖለቲካ  ፖርቲታት  ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ	ደሞክራቲክን ረፓብሊካንን
10. What is <u>one</u> responsibility that is only for U.S. citizens?	Serve on a jury; vote
10. ኣብ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ናይ ዜ <i>ጋ</i> ታት ጥራሕ ካብ ዝኾ <i>ኑ ግ</i> ዴታታት	■ ኣብ ባይቶ ፍትሒ (ጁሪ) <i>ምግልጋ</i> ል
<del>ላ</del> ደ ጥቐሱ።	<ul> <li>ኣብ ፈደራል ምርጫ ድምጺ ምሃብ</li> </ul>
11. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?	Eighteen (18) and older
11. ዜ <i>ጋ</i> ታት ፐረሲደንት ንኽጦርጹ ክንደይ ዓጦት ክኾኦ ኣለዎም?	ዓሰርተ ሸሞንተ (18) ዓምትን ልዕሊኡን
12. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?	April 15
12. ፌደራል ናይ ኣታዊ ቀረፅ ፎርም ዝስደደሉ ናይ ሞወዳእታ ሞዓልቲ ሞዓስ ኢዩ?	'አፕሪል' 15
QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
ሕቶታት	<b>መ</b> ልሲታት
13. Who was the first President?	(George) Washington
13. ናይ	(ጆርጅ) ዋሽንፃተን
14. What was <u>one</u> important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?	Freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation); saved (preserved) the Union; led U.S. during the Civil War

14. ኣብርሃም ሊንከን ዝንበሮ <u>ሓደ</u> ኣንዳሲ ነገር እንታይ እዩ። 15. Name <u>one</u> war fought by the United States in the 1900s.	ባራዩ ነጻ ጌሩዎም (ኣዋጅ ሓርነት)፣ ነቲ ሕብረት ኣድሒንዎ (ዓቂብዎ)፣ ኣብ ጊዜ ው <i>ግ</i> እ ሕድሕድ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ይጦርሕ ነይሩ World War I; World War II; Korean War; Vietnam War;
	(Persian) Gulf War
15. ኣብ 1900ታት ብዩናይትድ ስቴትስ ካብ ዝተ <i>ገ</i> ብሩ ኲናታት <u>ሓደ</u>	ቀዳማይ ኲናት ዓለም፣ ካልኣይ ኲናት ዓለም፣ ኲናት ቬትናም፣
ጥቐሱ።	ኲናት (ፐርሺያ)ሳልፍ
16. What did Martin Luther King Jr. do?	Fought for civil rights; worked for equality for all Americans
16. ማርቲን ሉተር ኪ <i>ንግ</i> ጁንየር እንታይ <i>ገ</i> ይሩ?	ን'ሲቪል ራይትስ' ተቓላሱ፣ ንማዕርነት ናይ ኩላቶም ኣሜሪካውያን ሰሪሑ
17. What is the capital of the United States?	Washington, D.C.
17. ርእሰ ኸተማ ናይ ዩናይትድ ስቴትስ	ዋሽንግተን ዲ.ሲ.
18. Where is the Statue of Liberty?	New York (Harbor); Liberty Island [Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New York City, and on the Hudson (River).]
18. ሓውልቲ ናይ ሓርነት ኣበይ ትርከብ?	ኒው ዮርክ (ሃርበር)፣ ሊበርቲ ኣይላንድ [ብተወሳኺ፤ ኒው
	ጀርሲ፣ ጥቓ ኒው ዮርክ ሲቲ፣ ኣብ ውሕጅ ሃድሰን <i>ም</i> ባል
	እውን ቅቡል'ዩ :: <u>]</u>
19. Why does the flag have 50 stars?	Because there is one star for each state; because each
	star represents a state; because there are 50 states
19. ባንዴራ ስለምንታይ 50 ከዋኽብቲ ኣለዋኣ?	ንነፍሲ ወከፍ ክልል (ስቴት) ሓንቲ ኮኾብ ስለ ዘላ፣ ሓንቲ ኮኾብ
	ንሓንቲ ክልል (ስቴት) ስለ ትውክል፣ 50 ክልላት (ስቴትስ)  ስለ
	нлФ
20. When do we celebrate Independence Day?	July 4
20.	'ጁላይ' 4